



**MOUR GROUP**  
ENGINEERING + DESIGN

6593 Riverdale St.  
San Diego, CA 92120

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**Structural Calculations  
for  
CBKDSAV28 Curb**



**Prepared for:**

**PROVENT**

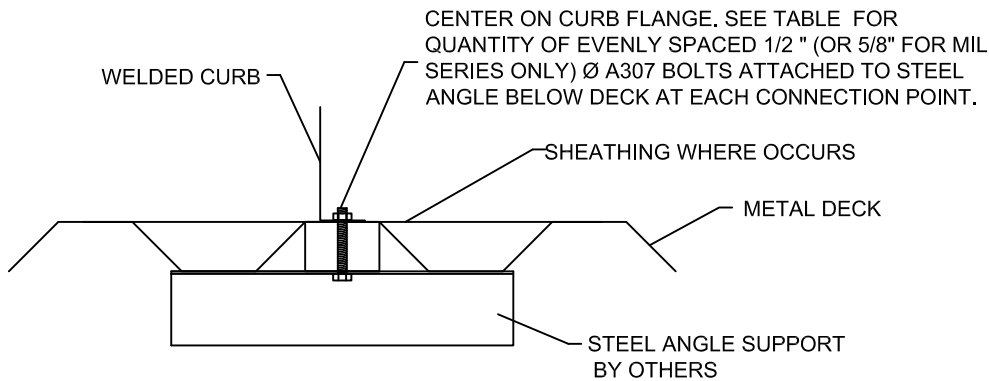
**3847 Wabash Drive**

**Mira Loma, CA 91725**

**Date: December 19, 2022**

**Project Number: PV2206**

## STEEL ATTACHMENT



NO. OF ANCHORAGE BOLTS REQUIRED

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	2 @ 34.5" O.C.	2 @ 19" O.C.
LXL	2 @ 34.5" O.C.	2 @ 29" O.C.
SUN3672	2 @ 60.5" O.C.	2 @ 39" O.C.
PRD3715	2 @ 68.88" O.C.	2 @ 39" O.C.
PRS	2 @ 58.88" O.C.	2 @ 28.69" O.C.
PRL	2 @ 72" O.C.	2 @ 41.5" O.C.
SLU180	3 @ 51.38" O.C.	2 @ 71.5" O.C.
SLM1830	3 @ 56.88" O.C.	3 @ 35.75" O.C.
SAV1518	3 @ 54.56" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV2025	3 @ 61.56" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV28	3 @ 69.75" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.

\* SIX INCHES FROM EACH CORNER EVENLY SPACED.  
\*\* CENTERED.

## ASSUMES:

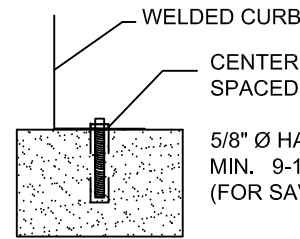
CONC SLAB  
f<sub>c</sub> = 4000PSI MINIMUM  
6" MIN THICKNESS  
NORMAL WEIGHT CONCRETE

Meets seismic requirements for the following codes:  
CBC 2019  
IBC 2018

## ROOF ANCHORAGE DETAIL

CBKD Series	CBWC Series
LXS	LXS
LXL	LXL
SUN3672	SUN3672
PRD3715	PRD3715
PRS	PRS
PRL	PRL
SLU180	SLU180
SLM1830	SLM1830
SAV1518	SAV1518
SAV2025	SAV2025
SAV28	SAV28

## CONCRETE ATTACHMENT

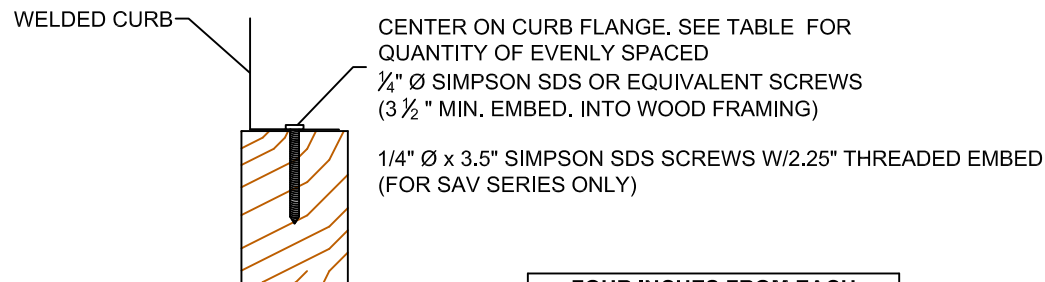


5/8" Ø HAS ROD IN HILTI HIT-HY 200 V3 EPOXY WITH 4-1/2" EMBED MIN. 9-1/8" EDGE DISTANCE (FOR SAV SERIES ONLY)

NO. OF ANCHORAGE BOLTS REQUIRED

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	4 @ 11.5" O.C.	3 @ 9.5" O.C.
LXL	4 @ 11.5" O.C.	3 @ 14.5" O.C.
SUN3672	4 @ 20.17" O.C.	3 @ 12.38" O.C.
PRD3715	9 @ 8.61" O.C.	7 @ 6.5" O.C.
PRS	5 @ 14.72" O.C.	4 @ 9.56" O.C.
PRL	6 @ 14.4" O.C.	5 @ 10.38" O.C.
SLU180	8 @ 14.68" O.C.	7 @ 11.92" O.C.
SLM1830	12 @ 10.34" O.C.	10 @ 7.94" O.C.
SAV1518	3 @ 54.56" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV2025	3 @ 61.56" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV28	3 @ 69.75" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.

## WOOD ATTACHMENT



FOUR INCHES FROM EACH CORNER EVENLY SPACED

NO. OF ANCHORAGE SCREWS REQUIRED

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	4 @ 12.83" O.C.	3 @ 11.5" O.C.
LXL	4 @ 12.83" O.C.	3 @ 16.5" O.C.
SUN3672	4 @ 21.5" O.C.	3 @ 14.38" O.C.
PRD3715	9 @ 9.11" O.C.	8 @ 6.14" O.C.
PRS	4 @ 20.96" O.C.	3 @ 16.34" O.C.
PRL	5 @ 19" O.C.	4 @ 15.17" O.C.
SLU180	9 @ 13.34" O.C.	7 @ 12.58" O.C.
SLM1830	13 @ 9.81" O.C.	12 @ 6.86" O.C.
SAV1518	5 @ 28.28" O.C.	4 @ 24.04" O.C.
SAV2025	6 @ 25.43" O.C.	5 @ 18.03" O.C.
SAV28	7 @ 23.92" O.C.	5 @ 18.03" O.C.



3847 WABASH DRIVE  
MIRA LOMA, CA 91725

PHONE (951) 685-1101  
FAX (619) 872-9799

SUBMITTED TO: \_\_\_\_\_  
COMPANY: \_\_\_\_\_  
JOB NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
EQUIPMENT: \_\_\_\_\_  
NOTES: \_\_\_\_\_

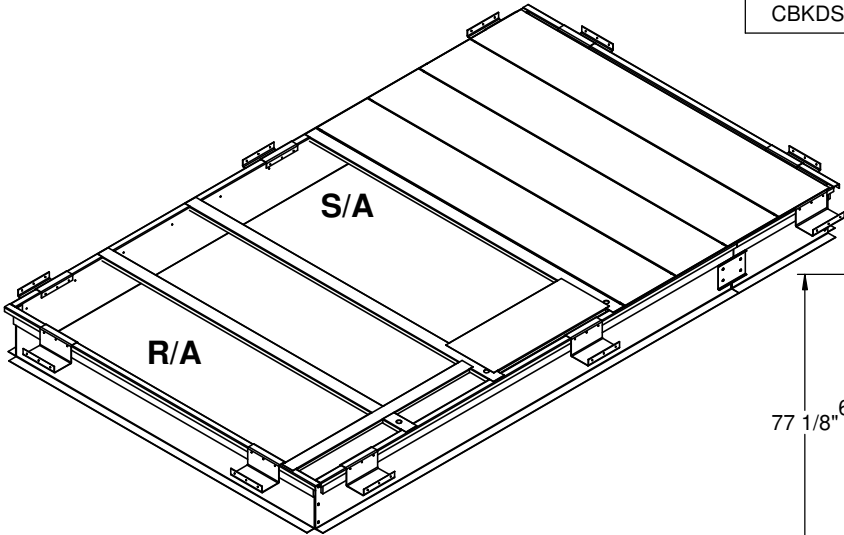
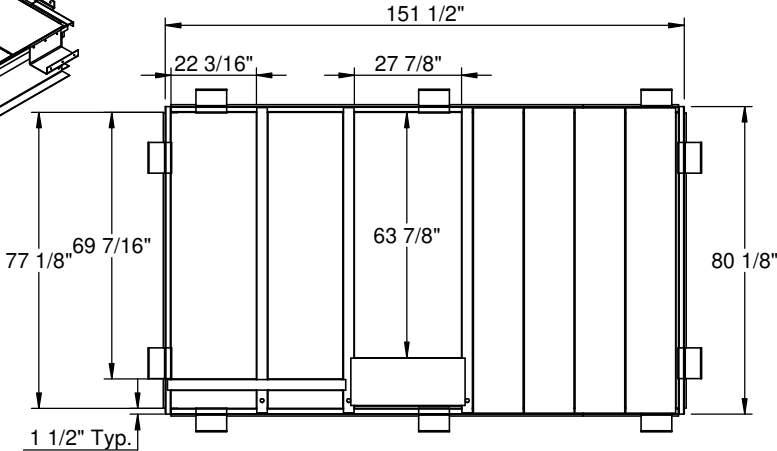
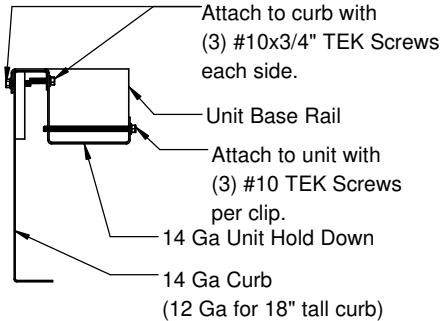
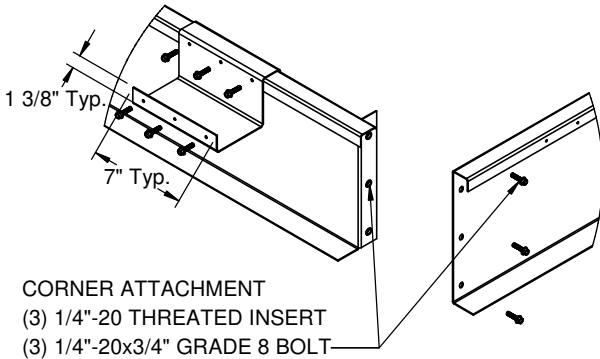

FORM NO:

CB-60

DATE: 11/05/2022

REV: 8

DRAWN BY: FMM

<b>HOLD DOWN CLIPS FOR SUNCHOICE UNITS</b>		ProVent P/N	A	Est. Weight	SEISMIC CLIP P/N:	Est. Weight		
		CBKDSAV2808	8"	260 Lbs.	KDKITSAV28	15 Lbs.		
<b>FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Roof curb perimeter made of galvanized steel.</li> <li>• Gasketing package provided.</li> <li>• Heat treated wood nailer provided.</li> <li>• Corner flanges are pre-threaded for easy bolt on assembly.</li> <li>• Pitched, adjustable height, welded, different height, isolation and calculated curbs are available.</li> </ul>	AV28	CBKDSAV2811	11"	290 Lbs.				
		CBKDSAV2814	14"	320 Lbs.				
		CBKDSAV2818	18"	425 Lbs.				
					Meets seismic requirements for the following codes: CBC 2019 IBC 2018			
<b>NOTES</b>  Attach ductwork to roof curb. Flanges of duct rest on top of curb. Support ductwork below the curb.								
<b>For wood, concrete and steel attachments see Roof Anchorage Detail, Form No. CB-60</b>								
								
								
<b>HOLD DOWN DETAIL</b>		<b>CORNER &amp; HOLD DOWN DETAIL</b>						
		<b>3847 WABASH DR. MIRA LOMA, CA 91752</b>  <b>PHONE (951) 685-1101 FAX (619) 872-9799</b>		SUBMITTED TO: _____ COMPANY: _____ JOB NAME: _____ EQUIPMENT: _____ NOTES: _____			<b>PART NUMBER:</b> KDKITSAV28	
							<b>DATE:</b> 11/4/2022	<b>REV:</b> -





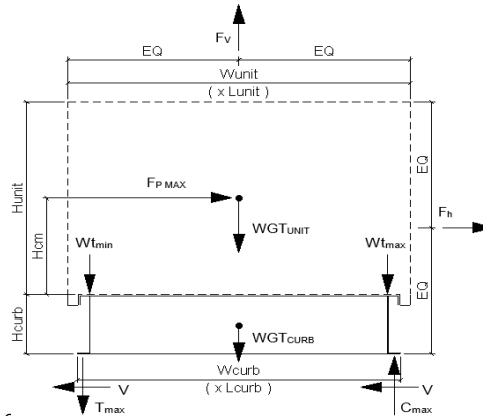
Client:	ProVent	PV2206
Description:	CBKDSAV28	18"
Unit:	Sunchoice AV28	

#### Curb Information

Hcurb =	18	in	(Height of curb)
Lcurb =	151.5	in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	80.125	in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	440	lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	3		
# Clips short side =	2		

#### Unit Information

WGTunit =	2720	lbs	(Oper. Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	748	lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	578	lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	57.22	in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	28.61	in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	160.06	in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	88.75	in	(Width of unit)



#### Seismic Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Ss =	2.85	(Worst case for majority of California)
Fa =	1.20	(Default Site Class D - Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-16)
Ip =	1.50	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Sms =	3.420	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	2.280	(2/3*Sms)
Fpmax =	1.710 Wp	(0.4*ap*Sds*Ip)*Wp*3/Rp <= 1.6*Sds*Ip*Wp
FpmaxASD =	3256 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax)
(unit only)		
FpmaxASD =	3783 lbs	(unit and curb)

#### Wind Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-16)
V =	110	(Wind velocity, mph for Occupancy Cat III-IV bldgs Exp. Cat C, Fig 25.5-1D, ASCE7-16)
GCr(horiz) =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
GCr(vert) =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
qz =	29.8 psf	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V <sup>2</sup> (Eq. 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
Fh ASD trans =	2836 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.4-2)
Fh ASD long =	1572 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
Fvert ASD =	2642 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.4-3)

#### Curb Loading

##### Transverse:

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	3136 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	838 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm-2*(0.6-0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmin*wcurb]/wcurb
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	589 lbs	= [Fh ASD trans*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-Fvert ASD*wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	1640 lbs	= [Fh ASD trans*Hcm-2*0.6*Wtmin*wcurb+Fvert ASD*wcurb/2]/wcurb

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

##### Longitudinal:

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	2588 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	290 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm-2*(0.6-0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmin*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	-126 lbs	= [Fh ASD long*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-Fvert ASD*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	924 lbs	= [Fh ASD long*Hcm-2*0.6*Wtmin*Lcurb+Fvert ASD*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

#### Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	3136 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	1640 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	2588 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	924 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

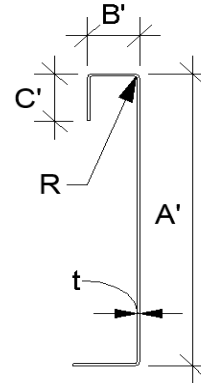


### Curb Design

$$\begin{aligned} F_y &= 50 \text{ ksi} & F_u &= 65 \text{ ksi} \\ E &= 29500 \text{ ksi} & t &= 0.1017 \text{ [12 Gauge]} \end{aligned}$$

### Calculate Section Properties of Curb

$$\begin{aligned} A' &= 18.000 \text{ in} & a &= 17.492 \text{ in} = A' - (2r+t) \\ B' &= 1.500 \text{ in} & a' &= 17.898 \text{ in} = A' - t \\ C' &= 0.000 \text{ in [0 if no lips]} & b &= 1.246 \text{ in} = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)] \\ \alpha &= 0.000 \text{ [0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip]} & b' &= 1.449 \text{ in} = B' - [t/2+at/2] \\ R &= 0.1525 \text{ (Inside bend radius)} & c &= 0.000 \text{ in} = \alpha[C' - (r+t/2)] \\ t &= 0.1017 \text{ in} & c' &= 0.000 \text{ in} = \alpha[C' - t/2] \\ r' &= 0.203 \text{ in} = R+t/2 & u &= 0.319 \text{ in} = \pi r/2 \\ x &= 0.102 \text{ in [Distance between centroid and web centerline]} \\ I_x &= 70.803 \text{ in}^4 & r_x &= 5.81 \text{ in} \\ I_y &= 0.185 \text{ in}^4 & r_y &= 0.297 \text{ in} \\ A &= 2.10 \text{ in}^2 & r_{min} &= 0.297 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$



### Axial Compression

$$\begin{aligned} P_u &= 1.628 \text{ k} & (\text{Max Axial Comp}) & & \Omega_c &= 1.80 \\ P_n/\Omega_c &= 6.875 \text{ k} & & & & \\ F_e &= 6.73 \text{ ksi} & \frac{P_n}{\Omega_c} &= \frac{F_n A}{\Omega_c} & \text{If } \lambda_c \leq 1.5; F_n &= (0.658^{\lambda_c^2}) F_y \\ \lambda_c &= 2.73 & & & \lambda_c &= \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}} \\ F_n &= 5.90 \text{ ksi} & & & F_e &= \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2} \\ L_y &= 77 \text{ in} & & & & \\ k_y L_y/r_y &= 208 & & & & \end{aligned}$$

Compression Check = **O.K.**

### Check Web Crippling

$$\begin{aligned} h &= 18 \text{ in} & \text{-- Check limits:} & & C &= 4.00 \\ t &= 0.1017 \text{ in} & h/t &= 176.99 \leq 200 & C_R &= 0.14 \\ N &= 7.00 & N/t &= 68.83 \leq 210 & C_N &= 0.35 \\ \Omega_w &= 1.75 & N/h &= 0.388889 \leq 2.0 & C_h &= 0.02 \\ P_n &= 4.390 \text{ k} & R/t &= 1.50 \leq 9.0 & & \\ P_n/\Omega_w &= 2.509 \text{ k} & & & & \\ \text{Long side: } P_{u\text{trans}} &= 1.045 \text{ k} & & & & \\ \text{Short side: } P_{u\text{Long}} &= 1.294 \text{ k} & & & & \end{aligned}$$

**O.K.** # clips = 3

**O.K.** # clips = 2

$$P_n = C t^2 F_y \sin(90) \left( 1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}} \right) \left( 1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}} \right) \left( 1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}} \right)$$

### Check Web Stiffener

$$\begin{aligned} &16\text{Ga} \times 3/4" \times 7" \text{ [C-channel]} \\ \text{width of stiffener} &= 7.000 \text{ in} & t_s &= 0.0566 \text{ [16 Gauge]} \\ \text{web of stiff. } w &= 6.717 \text{ in} & R_s &= 0.0849 \text{ in} \\ \text{***Check } w/t_s &\leq 1.28\sqrt{E/F_y} & \Omega_c &= 1.70 \\ w/t_s &= 118.675 \\ 1.28\sqrt{E/F_y} &= 31.091 \rightarrow w/t_s \text{ over limit Use C3.7.2} \\ P_n &= 0.7(P_{wc} + A_e F_y) \geq P_{wc} \\ P_{wc} &= 4.390 \text{ k} & A_e &= 0.380 \text{ in}^2 \\ P_n &= 16.379 \text{ k} & P_n/\Omega &= 9.635 \text{ k} \\ & & \text{O.K.} & \end{aligned}$$

### Corner Connections

$$\begin{aligned} &1/4" \phi \text{ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ } 1/4\text{-20-UNC Threaded inserts} \\ T_{crn\text{max}} &= 946 \text{ lbs} & \text{Max}[F_{p\text{maxASD}}/4 \text{ -OR- } F_{h\text{ASDtrans}}/4 \text{ corner connections}] \\ V_{crn\text{max}} &= 1568 \text{ lbs} & \text{Max}[T_{ens}/2 \text{ -OR- } \text{Comp}/2 \text{ corner connections per side}] \\ \text{Bolt:} & \text{Tall} = 2480 \text{ lbs} & \text{Vall} &= 1208 \text{ lbs} \\ \text{Threaded Insert:} & \text{Tall} = 2860 \text{ lbs} & \text{Vall} &= 1536 \text{ lbs} \\ \text{\# of Bolts required for Tension} &= 0.4 \\ \text{\# of Bolts required for Shear} &= 1.3 \\ \text{\# of Bolts Used} &= 3.0 \\ \text{Check Combined Stress in Bolts \& Inserts:} &= 0.560 \text{ O.K.} \end{aligned}$$

### Check 1/8" welded connection

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{--- USE WELD} & \Omega &= 2.35 \\ \text{Assume } L/t > 25: 25 \cdot t &= 2.543 \text{ in} & P_n/\Omega &= \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75 t L F_u \geq V_{req} & L_{req} d &= \frac{V_{req} \Omega}{0.75 t F_u} \\ L_{req} d &= 0.743 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$



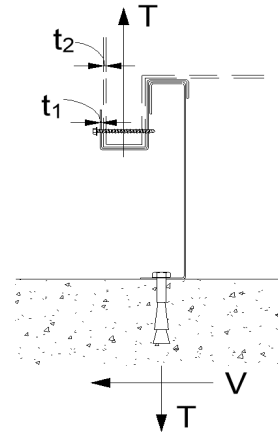
**Connection Unit to Curb Clip** #10 SMS screw  $\Omega = 3.0$

$t_1 = 0.1017$  in  $F_{u1} = 65$  ksi  
 $t_2 = 0.1017$  in (unit base rail thickness)  $F_{u2} = 65$  ksi  
 $d = 0.190$  in (screw diameter)  $d_w = 0.375$  in (nom. washer diameter)  
 $t_2/t_1 = 1.0$

For  $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$ :  $P_{ns} = 3391$  # For  $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$ :  
**Shear:**  $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$  3.86 k  $P_{ns} = 3391$  #  
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$  3.39 k  $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$  3.39 k  
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$  3.39 k  $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$  3.39 k  
 $P_{ns}/\Omega = 1130$  #  $P_{not} = 0.85t_c d F_{u2}$   
**Tension:**  $P_{not} = 1.068$  k (screw pull-out strength)  $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$   
 $P_{nov} = 3.718$  k (screw pull-over strength)  $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1 d_w F_{u1}$   
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 356$  # <- Controls  $P_{ts}/\Omega = 820$  #  
(full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	$V_{clip}$ (k)	$V_{allow}$ (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	3.256	3	1.09	540 #	3	3.00 in
Short side:	3.256	2	1.63	540 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 clip height = 1.4 in  
min spacing = 0.57 in edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)  
Check Block shear rupture: O.K. thinnest part = 0.1017 AISI BSR applies  
 $F_y = 50$  ksi  $\Omega = 2.22$  bolt/screw connection  
 $A_{gv} = 0.661$  in<sup>2</sup>  $A_{nv} = 0.593$  in<sup>2</sup>  $A_{nt} = 0.060$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $R_n/\Omega = 10.697$  k  $R_n = 0.6F_y A_{gv} + F_u A_{nt} \leq 0.6F_u A_{nv} + F_u A_{nt}$   
(AISI Sect. E5.3)  
**BSR O.K.**



**Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure**

**Roof Loading** SEISMIC:  $(0.6-0.14S_{DS})D + 0.7E$  WIND:  $0.6D + W$

Transverse:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub>	2022 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub>	1891 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	4285 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	1757 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Compression <sub>WIND</sub>	1277 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD trans} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2 - F_{vert ASD} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>WIND</sub>	2022 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD trans} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2 + F_{vert ASD} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Longitudinal:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub>	857 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub>	1891 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	3248 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	720 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		
Compression <sub>WIND</sub>	111 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD long} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2 - F_{vert ASD} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>WIND</sub>	857 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD long} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2 + F_{vert ASD} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		

**Wood Attachment:** 1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded emt (SGmin = 0.43)

Transverse:	Tall <sub>metal</sub> = 997 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub> = 1097 lbs
	Tall <sub>wood</sub> = 616 lbs	Vall <sub>wood</sub> = 672 lbs
# of Screws Req'd for Uplift =	3.28	COMBINED LOADING: 0.871 O.K.
# of Screws Req'd for Shear =	2.81	Screw Spacing = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">23.9</span> in o.c.
Total # of screws Required =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">7</span>	

**1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 23.9 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed**

Longitudinal:	# of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 1.4	COMBINED LOADING: 0.841 O.K.
	# of Screws Req'd for Shear = 2.8	Screw Spacing = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">18.0</span> in o.c.
Total # of screws Required =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5</span>	

**1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 18 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed**

**Steel Deck Attachment:** 1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck

Transverse:	Tall <sub>bolt</sub> = 3927 lbs	Vall <sub>bolt</sub> = 2209 lbs
	Tall <sub>metal</sub> = 2086 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub> = 2192 lbs
# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift =	0.97	COMBINED LOADING: 0.278 O.K.
# of Bolts Req'd for Shear =	0.86	Bolt Spacing = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">69.8</span> in o.c.
Total # of Bolts Required =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3</span>	

**1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 69.8 in o.c. along long side of curb**

Longitudinal:	# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.41	COMBINED LOADING: 0.318 O.K.
	# of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.86	Req'd Min Spacing = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">68.1</span> in o.c.
Total # of Bolts Required =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</span>	

**1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 68.1 in o.c. along short side of curb**



**For Concrete anchorage:** SEISMIC  $(0.6-0.14S_{DS})D + 0.7\Omega_o E$

$\Omega_o = 2.0$

**Concrete Attachment:** 5/8"  $\phi$  HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy w/ 4.5in embed

Epoxy: Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 (ICC ESR 4868)

$f'_c = 4000$  psi

$h = 6$  in (concrete thickness,  $t_{min} = h_{ef} + 2d_o$ ) O.K.

$h_{ef} = 4.5$  in (effective embedment)

$d_a = 0.625$  in (anchor diameter)  $d_o = 0.75$  in (hole diameter)

$n = 3$  (number of dummy anchors to check capacity with spacing effect)

$s = 20$  in (initial spacing estimate)

$\tau_{k,cr} / \text{uncr} = 1170$  2220 psi (from ESR 4868, Table 14, Temp range B)

$\tau_{k,cr} / \text{uncr} = 1226$  2327 psi If  $f'_c > 2500$ , multiply by  $(f'_c/2500)^{0.1}$

$c_{Na} = 9.0625$  in (min. edge distance for full capacity);  $c_{Na} = 10d_a \sqrt{\frac{\tau_{uncr}}{1100}}$

**Tension:**

**Bond strength**

\*\*\*Bond strength  
will govern over  
concrete breakout

$$N_{ag} = \frac{A_{Na}}{A_{Na0}} \phi_{ec,Na} \phi_{ed,Na} \phi_{cp,Na} N_{ba} \quad (\text{ACI318-14, 17.4.5.1b})$$

$$\phi_{ec,Na} \phi_{ed,Na} \phi_{cp,Na} = 1.0$$

$$A_{Na} = 985.55 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{Na0} = 328.52 \text{ in}^2$$

$$N_{ba} = 10727 \text{ lbs}$$

$$N_{ba} = \lambda_a \tau_{cr} \pi d_a h_{ef} \alpha_{n,seismic} \quad \alpha_{n,seismic} = 0.99$$

$$N_{ag} = 32181 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$\phi N_{ag} = 15688 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

CONTROLS

$$\lambda_a = 1.0$$

$$\lambda_a = 1.0 \text{ for normal weight conc; } 0.6 \text{ for lightweig}$$

**Breakout  
strength**

$$N_{cbg} = \frac{A_{Nc}}{A_{Nco}} \phi_{ec,N} \phi_{ed,N} \phi_{cp,N} N_b \quad N_b = \lambda_a k_c \sqrt{f'_c} h_{ef}^{1.5}$$

$$A_{Nc} = 722.25 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{Nco} = 182.25 \text{ in}^2$$

$$N_{cbg} = 40674 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$\phi N_{cbg} = 22879 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$N_b = 10264 \text{ lbs}$$

$$k_c = 17$$

$$\phi_{conc} = 0.75$$

$$\phi_{bond} = 0.65$$

$$\phi_{seis} = 0.75$$

$$\phi_{steel} = 0.65$$

**Shear:**

**Steel strength**

$$V_{sa,eq} = 7865 \text{ (from ESR4868, Table 11)}$$

$$\alpha_{v,seismic} = 0.6$$

$$\phi V_{sa,eq} = 3067$$

$$T_{all,LRFD} = 5229 \text{ lbs (anchor)}$$

$$V_{all,LRFD} = 3067 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\alpha = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E = 1.708$$

$$T_{all,ASD} = T_{all,LRFD} / \alpha = 3062 \text{ lbs}$$

$$V_{all,ASD} = V_{all,LRFD} / \alpha = 1796 \text{ lbs} \quad (D = 0.758, E = 0.242)$$

Transverse:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub> = 3957 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 3783 lbs
-------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 6485 lbs	= $[\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$	
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3957 lbs	= $[\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$	
Shear <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3783 lbs	= $\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} / 2$	
Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 1.29 spacing = 69.75 in o.c.	Applied = 1319.0 lbs	
Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 2.11 spacing = 69.75 in o.c.	Applied = 756.5 lbs	

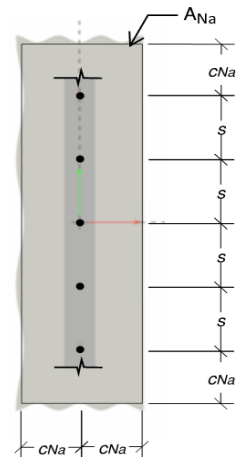
$$\text{Try using 3 bolts spaced at 69.75 in o.c.} \quad \text{COMBINED LOADING} = \frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 0.85 \quad \text{O.K.}$$

Use 3 - 5/8"  $\phi$  HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy @ 69.8 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 4.5in embed

Longitudinal:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub> = 1884 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 3783 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 4412 lbs	= $[\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$	
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 1884 lbs	= $[\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$	
Shear <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3783 lbs	= $\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} / 2$	
Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 0.62 spacing = 34.06 in o.c.	Applied = 941.9 lbs	
Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 2.11 spacing = 34.06 in o.c.	Applied = 756.5 lbs	

$$\text{Try using 2 bolts spaced at 68.13 in o.c.} \quad \text{COMBINED LOADING} = \frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 0.73 \quad \text{O.K.}$$

Use 2 - 5/8"  $\phi$  HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy @ 68.1 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 4.5in embed



CURB DESIGN SUMMARY: CBKDSAV28				Unit: Sunchoice AV28
CURB RAIL THICKNESS: 0.1017 in 12 Gauge				
UNIT CLIP THICKNESS: 0.1017 in 12 Gauge				
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 3 clips with 3 - #10 SMS screws each clip				
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED				
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 2 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip				
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED				
CORNER CONNECTION: Use 3 - 1/4" $\phi$ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts				
CURB ANCHORAGE	WOOD	STEEL	CONCRETE	
	1/4" $\phi$ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded embed	1/2" $\phi$ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck	5/8" $\phi$ HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy w/ 4.5in embed	
LONG DIRECTION	7 @ 23.92 in o.c.	3 @ 69.75 in o.c.	3 @ 69.75 in o.c.	
SHORT DIRECTION	5 @ 18.03 in o.c.	2 @ 68.13 in o.c.	2 @ 68.13 in o.c.	





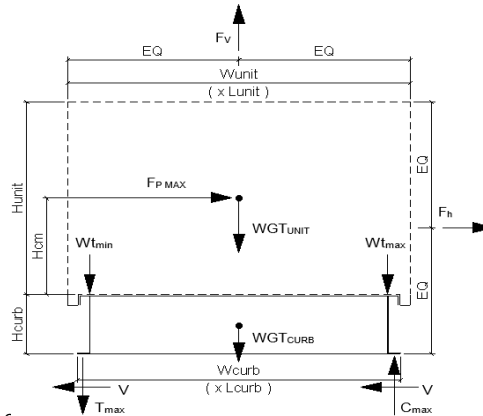
Client:	ProVent	PV2206
Description:	CBKDSAV28	14"
Unit:	Sunchoice AV28	

#### Curb Information

Hcurb =	14	in	(Height of curb)
Lcurb =	151.5	in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	80.125	in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	335	lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	3		# Clips short side = 2

#### Unit Information

WGTunit =	2720	lbs	(Oper. Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	748	lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	578	lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	57.22	in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	28.61	in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	160.06	in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	88.75	in	(Width of unit)



#### Seismic Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Ss =	2.85	(Worst case for majority of California)
Fa =	1.20	(Default Site Class D - Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-16)
Ip =	1.50	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Sms =	3.420	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	2.280	(2/3*Sms)
Fpmax =	1.710 Wp	(0.4*ap*Sds*Ip)*Wp*3/Rp <= 1.6*Sds*Ip*Wp
FpmaxASD =	3256 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax)
	(unit only)	
		FpmaxASD = 3657 lbs (unit and curb)

#### Wind Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-16)
V =	110	(Wind velocity, mph for Occupancy Cat III-IV bldgs Exp. Cat C, Fig 25.5-1D, ASCE7-16)
GCr(horiz) =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
GCr(vert) =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
qz =	29.8 psf	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V <sup>2</sup> (Eq. 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
Fh ASD trans =	2685 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.4-2)
Fh ASD long =	1489 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
Fvert ASD =	2642 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.4-3)

#### Curb Loading

##### Transverse:

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	3136 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	838 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm-2*(0.6-0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmin*wcurb]/wcurb
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	536 lbs	= [Fh ASD trans*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-Fvert ASD*wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	1586 lbs	= [Fh ASD trans*Hcm-2*0.6*Wtmin*wcurb+Fvert ASD*wcurb/2]/wcurb

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

##### Longitudinal:

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	2588 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	290 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm-2*(0.6-0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*Wtmin*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	-142 lbs	= [Fh ASD long*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-Fvert ASD*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	908 lbs	= [Fh ASD long*Hcm-2*0.6*Wtmin*Lcurb+Fvert ASD*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

#### Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	3136 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	1586 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	2588 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	908 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.



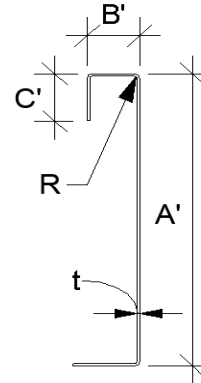


### Curb Design

$$\begin{aligned} F_y &= 50 \text{ ksi} & F_u &= 65 \text{ ksi} \\ E &= 29500 \text{ ksi} & t &= 0.0713 \text{ [14 Gauge]} \end{aligned}$$

### Calculate Section Properties of Curb

$$\begin{aligned} A' &= 14.000 \text{ in} & a &= 13.644 \text{ in} = A' - (2r+t) \\ B' &= 1.500 \text{ in} & a' &= 13.929 \text{ in} = A' - t \\ C' &= 0.000 \text{ in [0 if no lips]} & b &= 1.322 \text{ in} = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)] \\ \alpha &= 0.000 \text{ [0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip]} & b' &= 1.464 \text{ in} = B' - [t/2+at/2] \\ R &= 0.1069 \text{ (Inside bend radius)} & c &= 0.000 \text{ in} = \alpha[C' - (r+t/2)] \\ t &= 0.0713 \text{ in} & c' &= 0.000 \text{ in} = \alpha[C' - t/2] \\ r' &= 0.143 \text{ in} = R+t/2 & u &= 0.224 \text{ in} = \pi r/2 \\ x &= 0.128 \text{ in [Distance between centroid and web centerline]} \\ I_x &= 25.770 \text{ in}^4 & r_x &= 4.65 \text{ in} \\ I_y &= 0.130 \text{ in}^4 & r_y &= 0.330 \text{ in} \\ A &= 1.19 \text{ in}^2 & r_{min} &= 0.330 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$



### Axial Compression

$$\begin{aligned} P_u &= 1.628 \text{ k} & (\text{Max Axial Comp}) & & \Omega_c &= 1.80 \\ P_n/\Omega_c &= 4.830 \text{ k} & & & & \\ F_e &= 8.31 \text{ ksi} & \frac{P_n}{\Omega_c} = \frac{F_n A}{\Omega_c} & \text{If } \lambda_c \leq 1.5; F_n = (0.658^{\lambda_c^2}) F_y & \lambda_c &= \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}} & F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2} \\ \lambda_c &= 2.45 & & \text{If } \lambda_c > 1.5; F_n = \frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y & & \\ F_n &= 7.29 \text{ ksi} & & & & \\ L_y &= 77 \text{ in} & \text{Lateral unbraced length} & & & \\ k_y L_y/r_y &= 187 & (\text{assume } k=0.8) & & & \end{aligned}$$

Compression Check = **O.K.**

### Check Web Crippling

$$\begin{aligned} h &= 14 \text{ in} & \text{-- Check limits:} & & C &= 4.00 \\ t &= 0.0713 \text{ in} & h/t &= 196.35 \leq 200 & C_R &= 0.14 \\ N &= 7.00 & N/t &= 98.18 \leq 210 & C_N &= 0.35 \\ \Omega_w &= 1.75 & N/h &= 0.5 \leq 2.0 & C_h &= 0.02 \\ P_n &= 2.422 \text{ k} & R/t &= 1.50 \leq 9.0 & & \\ P_n/\Omega_w &= 1.384 \text{ k} & & & & \\ \text{Long side: } P_{u\text{trans}} &= 1.045 \text{ k} & P_n &= C t^2 F_y \sin(90) \left( 1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}} \right) \left( 1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}} \right) \left( 1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}} \right) & & \\ \text{Short side: } P_{u\text{Long}} &= 1.294 \text{ k} & \text{O.K. \# clips} &= 3 & & \\ & & \text{O.K. \# clips} &= 2 & & \end{aligned}$$

### Check Web Stiffener

$$\begin{aligned} &16\text{Ga} \times 3/4" \times 7" \text{ [C-channel]} \\ \text{width of stiffener} &= 7.000 \text{ in} & t_s &= 0.0566 \text{ [16 Gauge]} \\ \text{web of stiff. } w &= 6.717 \text{ in} & R_s &= 0.0849 \text{ in} \\ \text{***Check } w/t_s &\leq 1.28\sqrt{E/F_y} & \Omega_c &= 1.70 \\ w/t_s &= 118.675 \\ 1.28\sqrt{E/F_y} &= 31.091 \rightarrow w/t_s \text{ over limit Use C3.7.2} \\ P_n &= 0.7(P_{wc} + A_e F_y) \geq P_{wc} & A_e &= 0.380 \text{ in}^2 \\ P_{wc} &= 2.422 \text{ k} & P_n/\Omega &= 8.825 \text{ k} \\ P_n &= 15.002 \text{ k} & & \\ & & \text{O.K.} & \end{aligned}$$

### Corner Connections

$$\begin{aligned} &1/4" \phi \text{ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ } 1/4\text{-20-UNC Threaded inserts} \\ T_{crn\text{max}} &= 914 \text{ lbs} & \text{Max}[F_{p\text{maxASD}}/4 \text{ -OR- } F_{h\text{ASDtrans}}/4 \text{ corner connections}] & \\ V_{crn\text{max}} &= 1568 \text{ lbs} & \text{Max}[T_{ens}/2 \text{ -OR- } \text{Comp}/2 \text{ corner connections per side}] & \\ \text{Bolt:} & \text{Tall} = 2480 \text{ lbs} & \text{Vall} &= 1208 \text{ lbs} \\ \text{Threaded Insert:} & \text{Tall} = 2860 \text{ lbs} & \text{Vall} &= 1536 \text{ lbs} \\ \# \text{ of Bolts required for Tension} &= 0.4 \\ \# \text{ of Bolts required for Shear} &= 1.3 \\ \# \text{ of Bolts Used} &= 3.0 \\ \text{Check Combined Stress in Bolts \& Inserts:} &= 0.556 \text{ O.K.} \end{aligned}$$

### Check 1/8" welded connection

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{--- USE WELD} & \Omega &= 2.35 \\ \text{Assume } L/t > 25: 25 \cdot t &= 1.783 \text{ in} & P_n/\Omega &= \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75 t L F_u \geq V_{req} & L_{req} d &= \frac{V_{req} \Omega}{0.75 t F_u} \\ L_{req} d &= 1.060 \text{ in} & & & & \end{aligned}$$



**Connection Unit to Curb Clip** #10 SMS screw  $\Omega = 3.0$

$t_1 = 0.0713$  in  $F_{u1} = 65$  ksi

$t_2 = 0.1017$  in (unit base rail thickness)  $F_{u2} = 65$  ksi

$d = 0.190$  in (screw diameter)  $d_w = 0.375$  in (nom. washer diameter)

$t_2/t_1 = 1.4$

For  $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$ : Pns = 2377 # For  $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$ :

**Shear:**  $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$  3.86 k Pns = 2377 #

$P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$  2.38 k  $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$  2.38 k

$P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$  3.39 k  $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$  3.39 k

$P_{ns}/\Omega = 792$  #

**Tension:**  $P_{not} = 1.068$  k (screw pull-out strength)  $P_{not} = 0.85t_c d F_{u2}$

$P_{nov} = 2.607$  k (screw pull-over strength)  $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$

$P_{ts}/\Omega = 356$  # <- Controls  $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1 d_w F_{u1}$

$P_{ts}/\Omega = 820$  # (full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	$V_{clip}$ (k)	$V_{allow}$ (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	3.256	3	1.09	540 #	3	3.00 in
Short side:	3.256	2	1.63	540 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 clip height = 1.4 in

min spacing = 0.57 in edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)

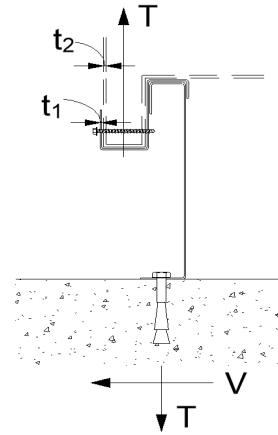
Check Block shear rupture: O.K. thinnest part = 0.0713 AISI BSR applies

$F_y = 50$  ksi  $\Omega = 2.22$  bolt/screw connection

$A_{gv} = 0.463$  in<sup>2</sup>  $A_{nv} = 0.416$  in<sup>2</sup>  $A_{nt} = 0.042$  in<sup>2</sup>

$R_n/\Omega = 7.500$  k  $R_n = 0.6F_y A_{gv} + F_u A_{nt} \leq 0.6F_u A_{nv} + F_u A_{nt}$

**BSR O.K.** (AISI Sect. E5.3)



**Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure**

**Roof Loading** SEISMIC:  $(0.6-0.14S_{DS})D + 0.7E$  WIND:  $0.6D + W$

Transverse:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub>	1832 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub>	1828 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	3960 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	1516 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Compression <sub>WIND</sub>	1024 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD trans} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2 - F_{vert ASD} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>WIND</sub>	1832 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD trans} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2 + F_{vert ASD} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$		
Longitudinal:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub>	823 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub>	1828 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	3044 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	600 lbs	$= [F_{pmax} ASD * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		
Compression <sub>WIND</sub>	14 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD long} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2 - F_{vert ASD} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		
Tension <sub>WIND</sub>	823 lbs	$= [F_{h ASD long} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2 + F_{vert ASD} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$		

**Wood Attachment:** 1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded embed (SGmin = 0.43)

Transverse:	Tall <sub>metal</sub>	997 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub>	1097 lbs
	Tall <sub>wood</sub>	616 lbs	Vall <sub>wood</sub>	672 lbs
# of Screws Req'd for Uplift =		2.97	COMBINED LOADING: 0.814 O.K.	
# of Screws Req'd for Shear =		2.72	Screw Spacing = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">23.9</span> in o.c.	
Total # of screws Required =		7		

**1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 23.9 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed**

Longitudinal:	# of Screws Req'd for Uplift =	1.3	COMBINED LOADING:	0.811 O.K.
# of Screws Req'd for Shear =	2.7		Screw Spacing =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">18.0</span> in o.c.
Total # of screws Required =		5		

**1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 18 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed**

**Steel Deck Attachment:** 1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck

Transverse:	Tall <sub>bolt</sub>	3927 lbs	Vall <sub>bolt</sub>	2209 lbs
	Tall <sub>metal</sub> <td>2086 lbs</td> <td>Vall<sub>metal</sub> <td>2192 lbs</td> </td>	2086 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub> <td>2192 lbs</td>	2192 lbs
# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift =		0.88	COMBINED LOADING: 0.248 O.K.	
# of Bolts Req'd for Shear =		0.83	Bolt Spacing = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">69.8</span> in o.c.	
Total # of Bolts Required =		3		

**1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 69.8 in o.c. along long side of curb**

Longitudinal:	# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift =	0.39	COMBINED LOADING:	0.300 O.K.
# of Bolts Req'd for Shear =	0.83		Req'd Min Spacing =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">68.1</span> in o.c.
Total # of Bolts Required =		2		

**1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 68.1 in o.c. along short side of curb**



**For Concrete anchorage:** SEISMIC  $(0.6-0.14S_{DS})D + 0.7\Omega_o E$

$\Omega_o = 2.0$

**Concrete Attachment:** 5/8"  $\phi$  HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy w/ 4.5in embed

Epoxy: Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 (ICC ESR 4868)

$f'_c = 4000$  psi

$h = 6$  in (concrete thickness,  $t_{min} = h_{ef} + 2d_o$ ) O.K.

$h_{ef} = 4.5$  in (effective embedment)

$d_a = 0.625$  in (anchor diameter)  $d_o = 0.75$  in (hole diameter)

$n = 3$  (number of dummy anchors to check capacity with spacing effect)

$s = 20$  in (initial spacing estimate)

$\tau_{k,cr} / \text{uncr} = 1170$  2220 psi (from ESR 4868, Table 14, Temp range B)

$\tau_{k,cr} / \text{uncr} = 1226$  2327 psi If  $f'_c > 2500$ , multiply by  $(f'_c/2500)^{0.1}$

$c_{Na} = 9.0625$  in (min. edge distance for full capacity);  $c_{Na} = 10d_a \sqrt{\frac{\tau_{uncr}}{1100}}$

**Tension:**

**Bond strength**

\*\*\*Bond strength  
will govern over  
concrete breakout

$$N_{ag} = \frac{A_{Na}}{A_{Na0}} \phi_{ec,Na} \phi_{ed,Na} \phi_{cp,Na} N_{ba} \quad (\text{ACI318-14, 17.4.5.1b})$$

$$\phi_{ec,Na} \phi_{ed,Na} \phi_{cp,Na} = 1.0$$

$$A_{Na} = 985.55 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{Na0} = 328.52 \text{ in}^2$$

$$N_{ba} = 10727 \text{ lbs}$$

$$N_{ag} = 32181 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$\phi N_{ag} = 15688 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$N_{ba} = \lambda_a \tau_{cr} \pi d_a h_{ef} \alpha_{n,seismic}$$

$$\alpha_{n,seismic} = 0.99$$

$$\lambda_a = 1.0$$

$$\lambda_a = 1.0 \text{ for normal weight conc; } 0.6 \text{ for lightwei}$$

**Breakout  
strength**

$$N_{cbg} = \frac{A_{Nc}}{A_{Nco}} \phi_{ec,N} \phi_{ed,N} \phi_{cp,N} N_b$$

$$A_{Nc} = 722.25 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{Nco} = 182.25 \text{ in}^2$$

$$N_{cbg} = 40674 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$\phi N_{cbg} = 22879 \text{ lbs (group)}$$

$$N_b = \lambda_a k_c \sqrt{f'_c} h_{ef}^{1.5}$$

$$N_b = 10264 \text{ lbs}$$

$$k_c = 17$$

$$\phi_{conc} = 0.75$$

$$\phi_{bond} = 0.65$$

$$\phi_{seis} = 0.75$$

$$\phi_{steel} = 0.65$$

**Shear:**

**Steel strength**

$$V_{sa,eq} = 7865 \text{ (from ESR4868, Table 11)}$$

$$\alpha_{v,seismic} = 0.6$$

$$\phi V_{sa,eq} = 3067$$

$$T_{all,RFD} = 5229 \text{ lbs (anchor)}$$

$$V_{all,RFD} = 3067 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\alpha = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E = 1.708$$

$$T_{all,ASD} = T_{all,RFD} / \alpha = 3062 \text{ lbs} \quad V_{all,ASD} = V_{all,RFD} / \alpha = 1796 \text{ lbs} \quad (D = 0.758, E = 0.242)$$

$$\text{Transverse:} \quad \text{Uplift}_{MAX} = 3460 \text{ lbs} \quad \text{Shear}_{MAX} = 3657 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{Compression}_{SEISMIC} = 5904 \text{ lbs} = [\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$$

$$\text{Tension}_{SEISMIC} = 3460 \text{ lbs} = [\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$$

$$\text{Shear}_{SEISMIC} = 3657 \text{ lbs} = \Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} / 2$$

$$\text{Min Bolts Req'd Uplift} = 1.13 \text{ spacing} = 69.75 \text{ in o.c.}$$

$$T_{applied} = 1153.5 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{Min Bolts Req'd Shear} = 2.04 \text{ spacing} = 69.75 \text{ in o.c.}$$

$$V_{applied} = 731.4 \text{ lbs}$$

Try using 3 bolts

spaced at 69.75 in o.c.

$$\text{COMBINED LOADING} = \frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 0.78 \quad \text{O.K.}$$

Use 3 - 5/8"  $\phi$  HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy @ 69.8 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 4.5in embed

$$\text{Longitudinal:} \quad \text{Uplift}_{MAX} = 1628 \text{ lbs} \quad \text{Shear}_{MAX} = 3657 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{Compression}_{SEISMIC} = 4072 \text{ lbs} = [\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$$

$$\text{Tension}_{SEISMIC} = 1628 \text{ lbs} = [\Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$$

$$\text{Shear}_{SEISMIC} = 3657 \text{ lbs} = \Omega_o * F_{pmaxASD} / 2$$

$$\text{Min Bolts Req'd Uplift} = 0.53 \text{ spacing} = 34.06 \text{ in o.c.}$$

$$T_{applied} = 814.0 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{Min Bolts Req'd Shear} = 2.04 \text{ spacing} = 34.06 \text{ in o.c.}$$

$$V_{applied} = 731.4 \text{ lbs}$$

Try using 2 bolts

spaced at 68.13 in o.c.

$$\text{COMBINED LOADING} = \frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 0.67 \quad \text{O.K.}$$

Use 2 - 5/8"  $\phi$  HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy @ 68.1 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 4.5in embed

CURB DESIGN SUMMARY: CBKDSAV28				Unit: Sunchoice AV28
CURB RAIL THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge				
UNIT CLIP THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge				
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 3 clips with 3 - #10 SMS screws each clip				
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED				
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 2 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip				
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED				
CORNER CONNECTION: Use 3 - 1/4" $\phi$ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts				
CURB ANCHORAGE	WOOD	STEEL	CONCRETE	
	1/4" $\phi$ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded embed	1/2" $\phi$ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck	5/8" $\phi$ HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy w/ 4.5in embed	
LONG DIRECTION	7 @ 23.92 in o.c.	3 @ 69.75 in o.c.	3 @ 69.75 in o.c.	
SHORT DIRECTION	5 @ 18.03 in o.c.	2 @ 68.13 in o.c.	2 @ 68.13 in o.c.	

