



**MOUR GROUP**  
ENGINEERING + DESIGN

6593 Riverdale St.  
San Diego, CA 92120  
619-727-4800

## **Structural Calculations**

**for**

**CBKD-153 Series**

**CBKDLXL\*\* SERIES**



**Prepared for:**

**PROVENT / RRS**

**3847 Wabash Drive  
Mira Loma, CA 91725**

**Date: September 26, 2023**

**Project Number: PV2312**

For wood, concrete, and steel attachments, see Roof Anchorage Detail, Form no. CB-60.

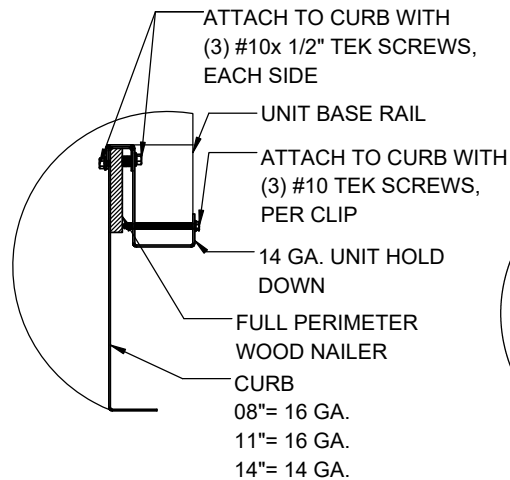
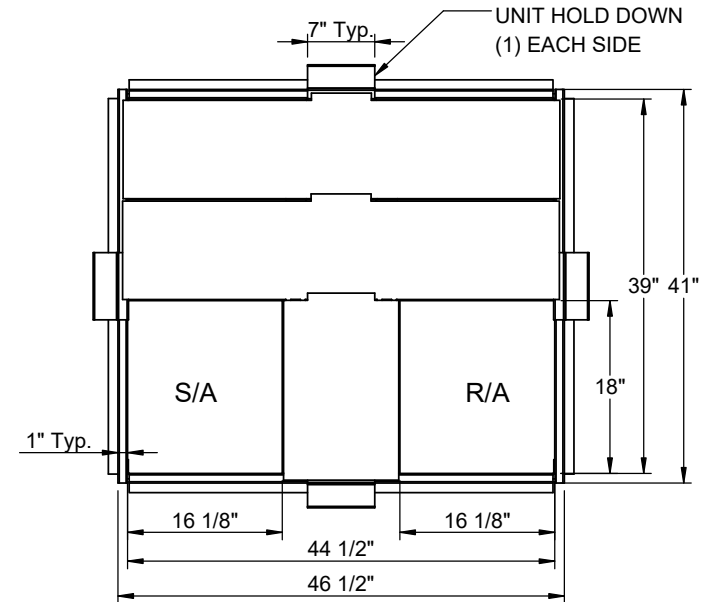
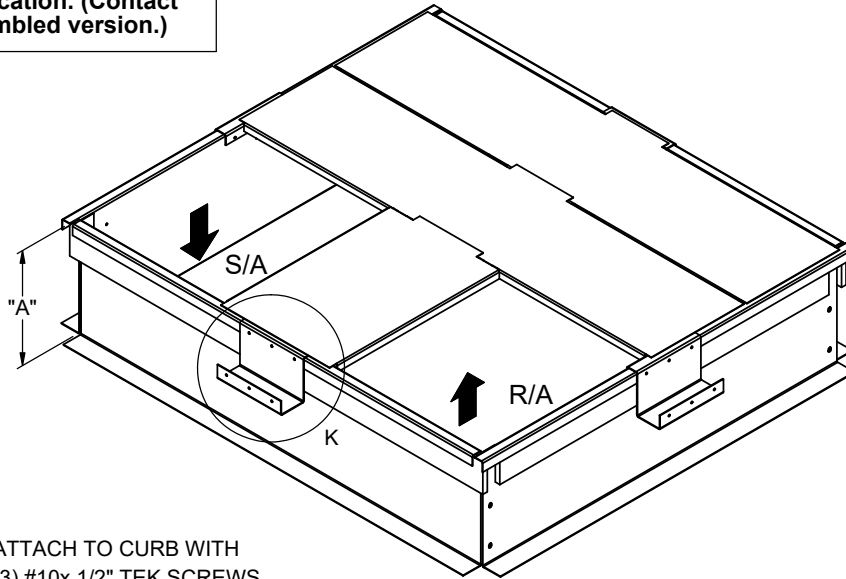
### KNOCK-DOWN ROOF CURBS FOR YORK UNITS

P\*\*\*B ALL MODELS

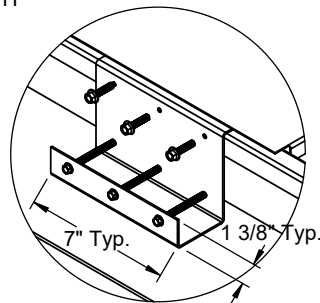
PROVENT P/N	A	EST. WEIGHT	SEISMIC KIT P/N	WEIGHT
CBKDLXL08	8"	53 Lbs.	KDKITLX	5 Lbs.
CBKDLXL11	11"	64 Lbs.		
CBKDLXL14	14"	75 Lbs.		

Meets seismic requirements for the following codes:  
CBC 2022  
IBC 2021

Will conform to seismic code requirements for knock-down or pre-assembled application. (Contact factory for assembled version.)

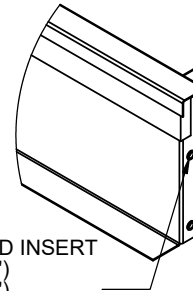


**HOLD DOWN DETAIL**

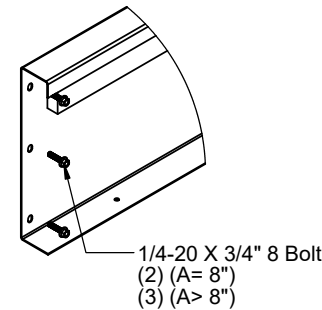


**DETAIL K**

1/4"-20 THREADED INSERT  
(2) (A= 8")  
(3) (A> 8")



**CORNER DETAIL**



3847 WABASH DR.  
MIRA LOMA, CA 91752

PHONE (951) 685-1101  
FAX (619) 872-9799

SUBMITTED TO: \_\_\_\_\_  
COMPANY: \_\_\_\_\_  
JOB NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
EQUIPMENT: \_\_\_\_\_  
NOTES: \_\_\_\_\_

FORM NO:  
CBKD-153

DATE:  
7/13/2023

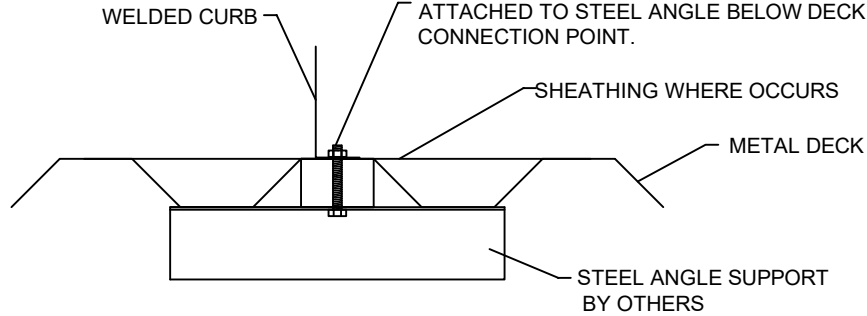
PART NUMBER:  
KDKITLXL SERIES

REV:  
8

DRAWN BY:  
JG

**STEEL ATTACHMENT**

CENTER ON CURB FLANGE. SEE TABLE FOR QUANTITY OF EVENLY SPACED 1/2" Ø A307 BOLTS ATTACHED TO STEEL ANGLE BELOW DECK AT EACH CONNECTION POINT.



**NO. OF ANCHORAGE BOLTS REQUIRED**

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	2 @ 34.5" O.C.	2 @ 19" O.C.
LXL	2 @ 34.5" O.C.	2 @ 29" O.C.
SUN3672	2 @ 60.5" O.C.	2 @ 24.75" O.C.
PRD3715	2 @ 68.88" O.C.	2 @ 39" O.C.
PRS	2 @ 58.88" O.C.	2 @ 28.69" O.C.
PRL	2 @ 72" O.C.	2 @ 41.5" O.C.
SAV1518	3 @ 54.56" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV2025	3 @ 61.56" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV28	3 @ 69.75" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.

\* SIX INCHES FROM EACH CORNER EVENLY SPACED.  
\*\* CENTERED.

**ASSUMES:**

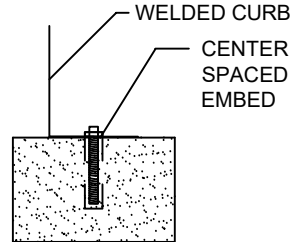
CONC SLAB  
f<sub>c</sub>= 4000PSI MINIMUM  
4" MIN THICKNESS  
NORMAL WEIGHT CONCRETE  
MIN. 7-1/4" EDGE DISTANCE

Meets seismic requirements for the following codes:  
CBC 2022  
IBC 2021

**ROOF ANCHORAGE DETAIL**

CBKD Series	CBWC Series
LXS	LXS
LXL	LXL
SUN3672	SUN3672
PRD3715	PRD3715
PRS	PRS
PRL	PRL
SAV1518	SAV1518
SAV2025	SAV2025
SAV28	SAV28

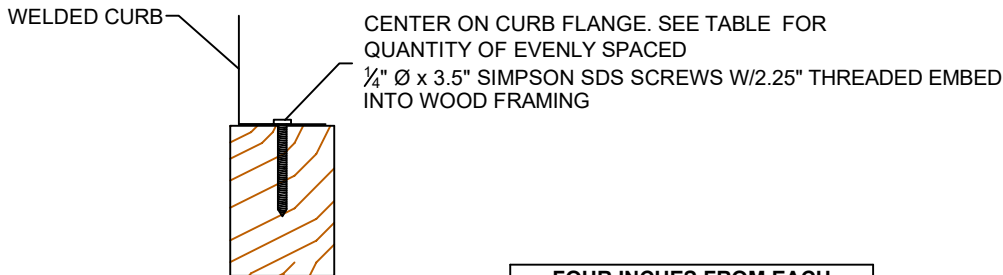
**CONCRETE ATTACHMENT**



**NO. OF ANCHORAGE BOLTS REQUIRED**

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	2 @ 34.5" O.C.	2 @ 19.0" O.C.
LXL	2 @ 34.5" O.C.	2 @ 29" O.C.
SUN3672	2 @ 60.5" O.C.	2 @ 24.75" O.C.
PRD3715	4 @ 22.96" O.C.	2 @ 39" O.C.
PRS	2 @ 58.88" O.C.	2 @ 28.69" O.C.
PRL	3 @ 36" O.C.	2 @ 41.5" O.C.
SAV1518	4 @ 36.38" O.C.	2 @ 68.13" O.C.
SAV2025	4 @ 41.04" O.C.	3 @ 34.06" O.C.
SAV28	5 @ 34.88" O.C.	3 @ 34.06" O.C.

**WOOD ATTACHMENT**



FOUR INCHES FROM EACH CORNER EVENLY SPACED

**NO. OF ANCHORAGE SCREWS REQUIRED**

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	4 @ 12.83" O.C.	3 @ 11.5" O.C.
LXL	4 @ 12.83" O.C.	3 @ 16.5" O.C.
SUN3672	4 @ 21.5" O.C.	3 @ 14.38" O.C.
PRD3715	7 @ 12.15" O.C.	5 @ 10.75" O.C.
PRS	4 @ 20.96" O.C.	3 @ 16.35" O.C.
PRL	6 @ 15.2" O.C.	4 @ 15.17" O.C.
SAV1518	6 @ 22.63" O.C.	5 @ 18.03" O.C.
SAV2025	7 @ 21.19" O.C.	5 @ 18.03" O.C.
SAV28	8 @ 20.5" O.C.	5 @ 18.03" O.C.



3847 WABASH DRIVE  
MIRA LOMA, CA 91725

PHONE (951) 685-1101  
FAX (619) 872-9799

SUBMITTED TO: \_\_\_\_\_  
COMPANY: \_\_\_\_\_  
JOB NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
EQUIPMENT: \_\_\_\_\_  
NOTES: \_\_\_\_\_

FORM NO:  
CB-60

DATE:  
8/28/2023

REV:  
10

DRAWN BY:  
FMM



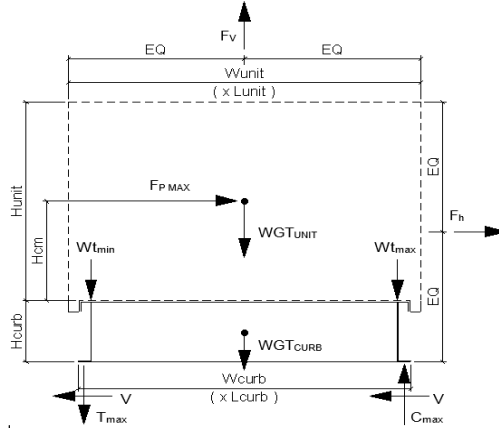
Client:	ProVent	PV2312
Description:	CBPKD-153	LXL
Unit:	ALL P***B MODELS	

**Curb Information**

Hcurb =	14	in	(Height of curb)
Lcurb =	46.5	in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	41	in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	80	lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	1		
# Clips short side =	1		

**Unit Information**

WGTunit =	656	lbs	(Oper. Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	180	lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	139	lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	55	in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	27.5	in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	51.25	in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	45.75	in	(Width of unit)



**Seismic Loading - 2021 IBC/2022 CBC**

Ss =	2.85	(Worst case for majority of California)
Fa =	1.20	(Default Site Class D - Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-16)
Ip =	1.50	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Sms =	3.420	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	2.280	(2/3*Sms)
Fpmax =	1.710 Wp	(0.4*ap*Sds*Ip)*Wp*3/Rp <= 1.6*Sds*Ip*Wp
FpmaxASD =	785 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax)
	(unit only)	
		ap = 2.5
		Rp = 6
		FpmaxASD = 881 lbs
		(unit and curb)

**Wind Loading - 2021 IBC/2022 CBC**

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 26.10-1 ACSE 7-16)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-16)
V =	115	(Wind velocity, mph for Occupancy Cat III-IV bldgs Exp. Cat C, Fig 25.5-1D, ASCE7-16)
GCr <sub>(horiz)</sub> =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
GCr <sub>(vert)</sub> =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
qz =	32.5 psf	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V <sup>2</sup> (Eq. 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
F <sub>h ASD trans</sub> =	910 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.4-2)
F <sub>h ASD long</sub> =	813 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
F <sub>vert ASD</sub> =	477 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.4-3)

**Curb Loading**

**Transverse:**

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	1003 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm + 2*(1+0.14*SDS)*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	448 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm - 2*(0.6-0.14*SDS)*Wtmin*wcurb]/wcurb
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	589 lbs	= [F <sub>h ASD trans</sub> *Hcm + 2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb - F <sub>vert ASD</sub> *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	682 lbs	= [F <sub>h ASD trans</sub> *Hcm - 2*0.6*Wtmin*wcurb + F <sub>vert ASD</sub> *wcurb/2]/wcurb

---> Negative values indicate opposite load.

**Longitudinal:**

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	940 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm + 2*(1+0.14*SDS)*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	386 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm - 2*(0.6-0.14*SDS)*Wtmin*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	459 lbs	= [F <sub>h ASD long</sub> *Hcm + 2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb - F <sub>vert ASD</sub> *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	552 lbs	= [F <sub>h ASD long</sub> *Hcm - 2*0.6*Wtmin*Lcurb + F <sub>vert ASD</sub> *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb

---> Negative values indicate opposite load.

**Governing Reactions:**

<b>Transverse:</b> (on long edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	1003	lbs	---> Along long edge of curb.
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	682	lbs	---> Along long edge of curb.
<b>Longitudinal:</b> (on short edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	940	lbs	---> Along short edge of curb.
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	552	lbs	---> Along short edge of curb.

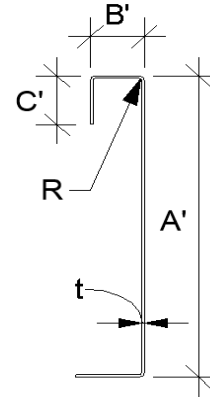
---> Negative values indicate opposite load.

**Curb Design**

Fy = 50 ksi      Fu = 65 ksi  
E = 29500 ksi      t = 0.0713 **14 Gauge**

**Calculate Section Properties of Curb**

A' = 14.000 in	a = 13.644 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.000 in	a' = 13.929 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 0.822 in = B' - [r+t/2+α(r+t/2)]
α = 0.000 (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 0.964 in = B' - (t/2+αt/2)
R = 0.1069 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = α(C' - t/2)
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.059 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
Ix = 22.312 in <sup>4</sup>	rx = 4.46 in
Iy = 0.039 in <sup>4</sup>	ry = 0.186 in
A = 1.12 in <sup>2</sup>	rmin = 0.186 in



**Axial Compression**

Pu = 0.455 k (Max Axial Comp)      Ωc = 1.80  
Pn/Ωc = 4.331 k  
Fe = 7.92 ksi      If λc ≤ 1.5; Fn = (0.658λc<sup>2</sup>) Fy      λc = √(Fy/Fe)      Fe = (π<sup>2</sup>E)/(kl/r)<sup>2</sup>  
λc = 2.51      If λc > 1.5; Fn = (0.877/λc<sup>2</sup>) Fy  
Fn = 6.95 ksi  
Ly = 45 in      Lateral unbraced length  
kyLy/r<sub>y</sub> = 192 (assume k=0.8)

**Compression Check = O.K.**

**Check Web Crippling**

h = 14 in	-- Check limits:	C = 4.00	} (See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, one flange, end loading)
t = 0.0713 in	h/t = 196.35 ≤ 260	C <sub>R</sub> = 0.14	
N = 7.00	N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210	C <sub>N</sub> = 0.35	
Ω <sub>w</sub> = 1.75	N/h = 0.5 ≤ 2.0	C <sub>h</sub> = 0.02	
P <sub>n</sub> = 2.422 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 9.0		

P<sub>n</sub>/Ω<sub>w</sub> = 1.384 k      P<sub>n</sub> = Ct<sup>2</sup>F<sub>y</sub>sin(90) (1 - C<sub>R</sub>√(R/t)) (1 + C<sub>N</sub>√(N/t)) (1 - C<sub>h</sub>√(h/t))  
Long side: P<sub>U<sub>Trans</sub></sub> = 1.003 k      **O.K.** # clips = 1  
Short side: P<sub>U<sub>Long</sub></sub> = 0.940 k      **O.K.** # clips = 1

**Check Web Stiffener**

16Ga x 3/4" x 6" (C-channel)  
width of stiffener = 6.000 in      ts = 0.0566 **16 Gauge**  
web of stiff. w = 5.717 in      Rs = 0.0849 in  
\*\*\*Check w/ts ≤ 1.28√E/Fys      Ωc = 1.70  
w/ts = 101.007  
1.28√(E/Fys) = 31.091 --> w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2  
P<sub>n</sub> = 0.7(P<sub>wc</sub> + A<sub>e</sub>F<sub>y</sub>) ≥ P<sub>wc</sub>      Ae = 0.324 in<sup>2</sup>  
P<sub>wc</sub> = 2.422 k      P<sub>n</sub>/Ω = 7.659 k  
P<sub>n</sub> = 13.021 k

**Not Req'd**

**Corner Connections**

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts

Tcrnmax = 228 lbs      Max(F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>/4 -OR- F<sub>HASDtrans</sub>/4 corner connections)  
Vcrnmax = 501 lbs      Max(Tens/2 -OR- Comp/2 corner connections per side)  
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs      Vall = 1208 lbs  
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs      Vall = 1536 lbs  
# of Bolts required for Tension = 0.1  
# of Bolts required for Shear = 0.4  
# of Bolts Used = 3.0  
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 0.169 **O.K.**

**Check 1/8" welded connection**

<--- USE WELD      Ω = 2.35  
Assume L/t > 25: 25\*t = 1.783 in      P<sub>n</sub>/Ω = (1/Ω) 0.75tL Fu ≥ V<sub>req</sub>      L<sub>req'd</sub> = (V<sub>req</sub>Ω)/(0.75tFu)  
L<sub>req'd</sub> = 0.339 in



**Connection Unit to Curb Clip**

#10 SMS screw

$\Omega = 3.0$

$t_1 = 0.0713$  in

$F_{u1} = 65$  ksi

$t_2 = 0.1017$  in (unit base rail thickness)

$F_{u2} = 65$  ksi

$d = 0.190$  in (screw diameter)

$d_w = 0.375$  in (nom. washer diameter)

$t_2/t_1 = 1.4$

For  $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$ :

Shear:  $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$  Pns = 2377 #

For  $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$ :

Pns = 2377 #

$P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$  2.38 k

$P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$  2.38 k

$P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$  3.39 k

$P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$  3.39 k

Pns/ $\Omega = 792$  #

Pss/ $\Omega = 540$  # <- Controls

$P_{not} = 0.85t_c d F_{u2}$

Tension: Pnot = 1.068 k (screw pull-out strength)

$t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$

Pnov = 2.607 k (screw pull-over strength)

$P_{nov} = 1.5t_1d_w F_{u1}$

Pts/ $\Omega = 356$  # <- Controls

Pts/ $\Omega = 820$  #

(full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	$V_{clip}$ (k)	$V_{allow}$ (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	0.910	1	0.91	540 #	2	6.00 in
Short side:	0.813	1	0.81	540 #	2	6.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00

clip height = 1.4 in

min spacing = 0.57 in

edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)

Check Block shear rupture: O.K.

thinnest part = 0.0713 AISI BSR applies

$F_y = 50$  ksi

$\Omega = 2.22$  bolt/screw connection

$A_{gv} = 0.463$  in<sup>2</sup>

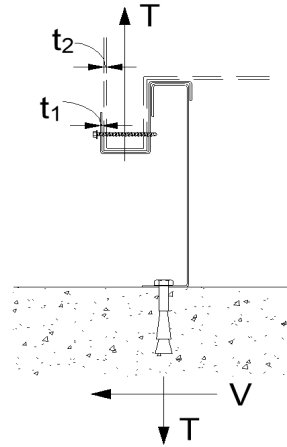
$A_{nv} = 0.443$  in<sup>2</sup>

$A_{nt} = 0.042$  in<sup>2</sup>

$R_n/\Omega = 7.500$  k

$R_n = 0.6F_yA_{gv} + F_uA_{nt} \leq 0.6F_uA_{nv} + F_uA_{nt}$   
(AISI Sect. E5.3)

**BSR O.K.**



**Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure**

Roof Loading

SEISMIC:  $(0.6-0.14S_{DS})D + 0.7E$

WIND:  $0.6D + W$

	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub>	Shear <sub>MAX</sub>
Transverse:	939 lbs	455 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	1377 lbs	$= [F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	788 lbs	$= [F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$
Compression <sub>WIND</sub>	904 lbs	$= [F_{hASDtrans} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2 - F_{vertASD} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$
Tension <sub>WIND</sub>	939 lbs	$= [F_{hASDtrans} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * w_{curb}/2 + F_{vertASD} * w_{curb}/2] / w_{curb}$
Longitudinal:	743 lbs	440 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	1272 lbs	$= [F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub>	683 lbs	$= [F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$
Compression <sub>WIND</sub>	708 lbs	$= [F_{hASDlong} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2 - F_{vertASD} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$
Tension <sub>WIND</sub>	743 lbs	$= [F_{hASDlong} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 * WGT_{unit+curb} * L_{curb}/2 + F_{vertASD} * L_{curb}/2] / L_{curb}$

Wood Attachment: 1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded emb (SGmin = 0.43)

Transverse:	Tall <sub>metal</sub> = 997 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub> = 1097 lbs
	Tall <sub>wood</sub> = 616 lbs	Vall <sub>wood</sub> = 672 lbs
	# of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 1.52	COMBINED LOADING: 0.734 O.K.
	# of Screws Req'd for Shear = 0.68	Screw Spacing = 19.3 in o.c.
	Total # of screws Required = 3	

1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 19.3 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed

Longitudinal:	# of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 1.2	COMBINED LOADING: 0.931 O.K.
	# of Screws Req'd for Shear = 0.7	Screw Spacing = 33.0 in o.c.
	Total # of screws Required = 2	

1/4"  $\phi$  x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 33 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed

Steel Deck Attachment: 1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck

Transverse:	Tall <sub>bolt</sub> = 3927 lbs	Vall <sub>bolt</sub> = 2209 lbs
	Tall <sub>metal</sub> = 2086 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub> = 2192 lbs
	# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.45	COMBINED LOADING: 0.106 O.K.
	# of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.21	Bolt Spacing = 34.5 in o.c.
	Total # of Bolts Required = 2	

1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 34.5 in o.c. along long side of curb

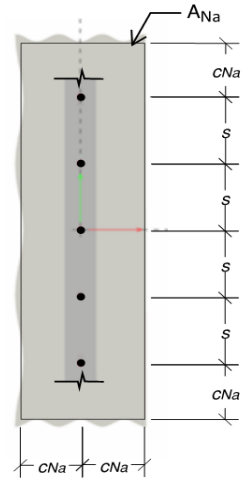
Longitudinal:	# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.36	COMBINED LOADING: 0.078 O.K.
	# of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.20	Req'd Min Spacing = 29.0 in o.c.
	Total # of Bolts Required = 2	

1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 29 in o.c. along short side of curb



**For Concrete anchorage:** SEISMIC (0.6-0.14S<sub>DS</sub>)D + 0.7Ω<sub>e</sub> E      Ω<sub>o</sub> = 2.0  
**Concrete Attachment:** 1/2" φ HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy w/ 2.75in embed

Epoxy: Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 (ICC ESR 4868)  
 f<sub>c</sub> = 3000 psi  
 h = 4 in (concrete thickness, t<sub>min</sub> = h<sub>ef</sub> + 2do)      O.K.  
 h<sub>ef</sub> = 2.75 in (effective embedment)  
 da = 0.5 in (anchor diameter)      do = 0.625 in (hole diameter)  
 n = 2 (number of dummy anchors to check capacity with spacing effect)  
 s = 16.9 in (initial spacing estimate)  
 tk<sub>cr</sub> / uncr = 1135    2220 psi (from ESR 4868, Table 14, Temp range B)  
 tk<sub>cr</sub> / uncr = 1156    2261 psi If f'<sub>c</sub> > 2500, multiply by (f'<sub>c</sub>/2500)<sup>0.1</sup>  
 c<sub>Na</sub> = 7.15 in (min. edge distance for full capacity);      c<sub>Na</sub> = 10d<sub>a</sub>√(τ<sub>uncr</sub>/1100)



**Tension:**       $N_{ag} = \frac{A_{Na}}{A_{Na0}} \phi_{ec,Na} \phi_{ed,Na} \phi_{cp,Na} N_{ba}$  (ACI318-14, 17.4.5.1b)  
**Bond strength**       $\phi_{ec,Na} \phi_{ed,Na} \phi_{cp,Na} = 1.0$   
 \*\*\*Bond strength will govern over concrete breakout  
 A<sub>Na</sub> = 408.98 in<sup>2</sup>  
 A<sub>Na0</sub> = 204.49 in<sup>2</sup>  
 N<sub>ba</sub> = 4943 lbs      N<sub>ba</sub> = λ<sub>a</sub> τ<sub>cr</sub> π d<sub>a</sub> h<sub>ef</sub> α<sub>n,seismic</sub>      α<sub>n,seismic</sub> = 0.99  
 N<sub>ag</sub> = 9886 lbs (group)      λ<sub>a</sub> = 1.0  
 φN<sub>ag</sub> = 4820 lbs (group)      CONTROLS      λ<sub>a</sub> = 1.0 for normal weight conc; U.b for light

**Breakout strength**       $N_{cbg} = \frac{A_{Nc}}{A_{Nco}} \phi_{ec,N} \phi_{ed,N} \phi_{cp,N} N_b$        $N_b = \lambda_a k_c \sqrt{f'_c} h_{ef}^{1.5}$   
 A<sub>Nc</sub> = 207.4875 in<sup>2</sup>      N<sub>b</sub> = 4246 lbs      φ<sub>conc</sub> = 0.75  
 A<sub>Nco</sub> = 68.0625 in<sup>2</sup>      k<sub>c</sub> = 17      φ<sub>bond</sub> = 0.65  
 N<sub>cbg</sub> = 12945 lbs (group)      φ<sub>seis</sub> = 0.75  
 φN<sub>cbg</sub> = 7281 lbs (group)      φ<sub>steel</sub> = 0.65  
**Shear:**      V<sub>sa,eq</sub> = 4940 (from ESR4868, Table 11)      α<sub>v,seismic</sub> = 0.6  
**Steel strength**      φV<sub>sa,eq</sub> = 1927

Tall<sub>LRFD</sub> = 2410 lbs (anchor)      Vall<sub>LRFD</sub> = 3067 lbs      α = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E  
 Tall<sub>ASD</sub> = Tall<sub>LRFD</sub>/α = 1411 lbs      Vall<sub>ASD</sub> = Vall<sub>LRFD</sub>/α = 1796 lbs      D = 0.758      E = 0.242      α = 1.709

<b>Transverse:</b>	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub> = 1680 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 881 lbs
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Compression<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 2269 lbs = [Ω<sub>o</sub>\*F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>\*(H<sub>cm</sub>+H<sub>curb</sub>)+(1+0.14S<sub>DS</sub>)\*WGT<sub>unit+curb</sub>\*w<sub>curb</sub>/2]/w<sub>curb</sub>  
 Tension<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 1680 lbs = [Ω<sub>o</sub>\*F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>\*(H<sub>cm</sub>+H<sub>curb</sub>)-(0.6-0.14S<sub>DS</sub>)\*WGT<sub>unit+curb</sub>\*w<sub>curb</sub>/2]/w<sub>curb</sub>  
 Shear<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 881 lbs = Ω<sub>o</sub>\*F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>/2  
 Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 1.19 spacing = 17.25 in o.c.      T<sub>applied</sub> = 840.1 lbs  
 Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 2.00 spacing = 34.50 in o.c.      V<sub>applied</sub> = 220.2 lbs  
 Try using 2 bolts spaced at 34.50 in o.c.      COMBINED LOADING =  $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 0.72$       O.K.

Use 2 - 1/2" φ HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy @ 34.5 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 2.75in embed

<b>Longitudinal:</b>	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub> = 1469 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 881 lbs
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Compression<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 2058 lbs = [Ω<sub>o</sub>\*F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>\*(H<sub>cm</sub>+H<sub>curb</sub>)+(1+0.14S<sub>DS</sub>)\*WGT<sub>unit+curb</sub>\*L<sub>curb</sub>/2]/L<sub>curb</sub>  
 Tension<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 1469 lbs = [Ω<sub>o</sub>\*F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>\*(H<sub>cm</sub>+H<sub>curb</sub>)-(0.6-0.14S<sub>DS</sub>)\*WGT<sub>unit+curb</sub>\*L<sub>curb</sub>/2]/L<sub>curb</sub>  
 Shear<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 881 lbs = Ω<sub>o</sub>\*F<sub>pmaxASD</sub>/2  
 Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 1.04 spacing = 14.50 in o.c.      T<sub>applied</sub> = 734.6 lbs  
 Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 2.00 spacing = 29.00 in o.c.      V<sub>applied</sub> = 220.2 lbs  
 Try using 2 bolts spaced at 29.00 in o.c.      COMBINED LOADING =  $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 0.64$       O.K.

Use 2 - 1/2" φ HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy @ 29 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 2.75in embed

<b>CURB DESIGN SUMMARY:</b> CBPKD-153 LXL		<b>Unit:</b> ALL P***B MODELS	
CURB RAIL THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge			
UNIT CLIP THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge			
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 1 clips with 2 - #10 SMS screws each clip			
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 3/4" x 6" (C-channel) stiffener at each clip			
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 1 clips with 2 - #10 SMS screws each clip			
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 3/4" x 6" (C-channel) stiffener at each clip			
CORNER CONNECTION: Use 3 - 1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts			
<b>CURB ANCHORAGE</b>	<b>WOOD</b>	<b>STEEL</b>	<b>CONCRETE</b>
	1/4" φ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded embed	1/2" φ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck	1/2" φ HAS rods in Hilti HIT-HY 200 V3 epoxy w/ 2.75in embed
<b>LONG DIRECTION</b>	3 @ 19.25 in o.c.	2 @ 34.5 in o.c.	2 @ 34.5 in o.c.
<b>SHORT DIRECTION</b>	2 @ 33 in o.c.	2 @ 29 in o.c.	2 @ 29 in o.c.